

GIẢI SKILLS 1 UNIT 6 SGK TIẾNG ANH 9

1. Work in pairs to answer the following questions. (Làm việc theo cặp rồi trả lời câu hỏi sau.)



1. What are the things in the pictures? _____

2. When and where can you see them _____

3. How different are they? _____

1. The first picture shows an old tram. The second picture shows a modern train.

2. The tram would have been seen in a town or city. These trains can be seen nowadays in big, modern cities.

3.

	Old tram	Modern train
Compartment	Two or three	Four
Speed	Low	High
Air-conditioner	No	Yes
Runs on	The ground at street level	Elevated tracks
Powered by	Overhead electricity wires	Electromagnetics

2. Now read the article from a travel magazine. Then answer ... (Bây giờ đọc bài báo ở tạp chí du lịch. Sau đó trả lời câu hỏi sau.)

THE TRAM SYSTEM IN HA NOI: THEN AND NOW

Ha Noi had its first tramways in 1900. The tram system was a major means of transport in the city for nine decades and thus the image of the tram and its clanging sounds have gone deep into the hearts and minds of Hanoians. Since it was convenient and cheap to get around the city and to the suburban areas by tram, the system was very popular. However, due to the population boom and the need for a wider road system, the last rail track was removed.

Now, after more than 20 years, the population of Ha Noi has risen from about two million people to more than six million people; therefore, the number of vehicles on the roads has increased dramatically. To meet the increasing travel demands, Ha Noi is launching its first skytrain system, connecting Cat Linh and Ha Dong. The system is expected to begin operations by 2016, with initial four-compartment skytrains. Furthermore, a new rail system project including around eight kilometres of skytrain rail and four kilometres of subway rail, connecting Ha Noi Central Station and Nhon, has also been under construction and is expected to be completed in a few years.

1. In which century was the tram system built?
2. What was the role of the tram system in Ha Noi?
3. When was the system removed?
4. What has happened to Ha Noi's population over the last two decades?
5. How has the tram system in Ha Noi been improved recently?
6. Which of the transport systems do you think : more impressive to Hanoians?

Hướng dẫn giải

1. In the 20th century.
2. It was a major means of transport for Hanoians.
3. In 1900.
4. The population has increased dramatically.
5. New rail systems including a skytrain and a subway are under way.
6. The first tramways in 1900. Đường xe điện đầu tiên vào năm 1900.

3. Decide if the following statements are true (T) or false (F). (*Xem những câu sau là đúng (T) hay sai (F)*)

	T	F
1. The purpose of the passage is to persuade people to go by skytrain.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Hanoians were deeply attached to their tram system.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The tram system of Ha Noi only operated in the downtown area.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. There has been a sharp increase in the number of vehicles in Ha Noi.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The new skytrain has been running for two years.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Hướng dẫn giải

1. F	2. T	3. F	4. T	5. F
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Hướng dẫn dịch

- Mục đích của đoạn văn là thuyết phục mọi người đi xe điện trên cao.
- Người Hà Nội gắn bó sâu sắc với hệ thống tàu điện của họ.
- Hệ thống xe điện của Hà Nội chỉ hoạt động ở khu vực thành thị.
- Có sự tăng nhanh số lượng phương tiện ở Hà Nội.
- Hệ thống tàu điện trên cao mới đã chạy được 2 năm.

4. Work in pairs. List different types of traditional (Làm việc theo cặp. Liệt kê các loại phương tiện giao thông truyền thống và hiện đại ở Việt Nam.)

Hướng dẫn giải

	Past	Present
Road types	path, earthen road, trench, brick road, tunnel, alley, tram system	underpass, flyover, skytrain system, sky walk system, cable car, tunnel, alley
Vehicles	bicycle, rickshaw, coach, train, tram	motorbike, bicycle, coach, train, car, tram, plane

5. Discuss the changes in transport in your neighbourhood. Is there ... (*Thảo luận những thay đổi trong giao thông ở vùng xung quanh bạn. Có điều gì bạn thích hơn ở giao thông truyền thống hoặc hiện đại nơi bạn sống không?*)

Hướng dẫn giải

I prefer the modern train than the old tram in my city because it's much faster and it has air conditioner so that my trip is more comfortable.

Now in city, there are more buses than in the past. I like that because they help to reduce pollution and the fees are quite cheap.

Hướng dẫn dịch

- Tôi thích sử dụng lối đi dành cho người đi bộ hơn là vỉa hè trên những con đường đông đúc ở thành phố của tôi bởi vì nó an toàn hơn nhiều cho bộ hành và ở đó ít ô nhiễm hơn.

- Những con đường ở làng tôi đã thay đổi đáng kể. Nhưng tôi thích những con đường đất hơn là đường bê tông bởi vì làng quê trông "xanh hơn" với những con đường đó.