

## Bài 1 trang 153 SGK Toán 4

Đề bài:

Tính :

$$\text{a) } \frac{3}{5} + \frac{11}{20}; \quad \text{b) } \frac{5}{8} - \frac{4}{9}; \quad \text{c) } \frac{9}{16} \times \frac{4}{3};$$

$$\text{d) } \frac{4}{7} : \frac{8}{11}; \quad \text{e) } \frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} : \frac{2}{5}.$$

Lời giải:

$$\text{a) } \dots = \frac{12}{20} + \frac{11}{20} = \frac{23}{20}$$

$$\text{b) } \dots = \frac{45}{72} - \frac{32}{72} = \frac{13}{72}$$

$$\text{c) } \dots = \frac{9 \times 4}{16 \times 20} = \frac{3}{4} \text{ (Nháp : } \frac{9^3 \times 4}{16_4 \times 3} = 3/4)$$

$$\text{d) } \dots = \frac{4}{7} \times \frac{11}{8} = \frac{11}{14} \text{ (Nháp : } \frac{4^1}{7} \times \frac{11}{8_2} = \frac{11}{14})$$

$$\text{e) } \frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} : \frac{2}{5} = \frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{5}{2} = \frac{3}{5} + \frac{20}{10} = \frac{3}{5} + \frac{10}{5} = \frac{13}{5}.$$