

## Giải bài 3 trang 68 SGK Toán 4 tiết Luyện tập

**Bài 3 (trang 68 SGK Toán 4):** Tính:

a)  $217 \times 11$

$$217 \times 9$$

b)  $413 \times 21$

$$413 \times 19$$

c)  $1234 \times 31$

$$875 \times 29$$

**Lời giải:**

a)  $217 \times 11$

$$= 217 \times (10 + 1)$$

$$= 217 \times 10 + 217 \times 1$$

$$= 2170 + 217 = 2387$$

$$217 \times 9 = 217 \times (10 - 1)$$

$$= 217 \times 10 - 217 \times 1$$

$$= 2170 - 217 = 1953$$

b)  $413 \times 21 = 413 \times (20 + 1)$

$$= 413 \times 20 + 413 \times 1 = 8673$$

$$413 \times 19 = 413 \times (20 - 1)$$

$$= 413 \times 20 - 413 \times 1 = 7847$$

c)  $1234 \times 31 = 1234 \times (30 + 1)$

$$= 1234 \times 30 + 1234 \times 1$$

$$= 37020 + 1234 = 38254$$

$$875 \times 29 = 875 \times (30 - 1)$$

$$= 875 \times 30 - 875 \times 1$$

$$= 26250 - 875 = 25375$$