

# *Giải bài 3 trang 154 sgk toán Đại Số lớp 10*

**Đề bài:**

Rút gọn biểu thức

- a)  $\sin(a + b) + \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - a) \sin(-b)$ .
- b)  $\cos(\frac{\pi}{4} + a) \cos(\frac{\pi}{4} - a) + \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 a$
- c)  $\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - a) \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - b) - \sin(a - b)$

**Đáp án:**

$$\begin{aligned} a) & \sin(a + b) + \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - a) \sin(-b) \\ &= \sin a \cos b + \cos a \sin b - \cos a \sin b \\ &= \sin a \cos b. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) & \cos(\frac{\pi}{4} + a) \cos(\frac{\pi}{4} - a) + \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 a \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + a + \frac{\pi}{4} - a\right] + \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + a\right) - \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - a\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1-\cos 2a}{2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \cos 2a + \frac{1}{4}(1 - \cos 2a) \\ &= \frac{1+\cos 2a}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \cos^2 a. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} c) & \cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - a) \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - b) - \sin(a - b) \\ &= \sin a \cos b - \sin a \cos b + \sin b \cos a \\ &= \sin b \cos a. \end{aligned}$$